

# ECUACIONES

## NOTAS:

- Despejar se refiere a que la variable quede “sola” ya sea del lado izquierdo o derecho del igual.
- $x = 1x$
- $\frac{3}{-4} = \frac{-3}{4}$  ya que por ley de signos  $+ \div - = -$ , pero se acostumbra poner el negativo en el numerador.
- Un signo menos antes de un paréntesis cambia el signo de los términos dentro del paréntesis. Ejemplo:  $-(1 - x + z) = -1 + x - z$

## EJERCICIOS

1.  $x + 2 = 3$
2.  $x - 7 = 2$
3.  $x + 4 = -6$
4.  $x - 2 = -5$
5.  $3x = 6$
6.  $\frac{x}{4} = 3$
7.  $-11x = 45$
8.  $\frac{-2x}{3} = 4$
9.  $\frac{5}{2}x = \frac{3}{7}$

10.  $5m + 3m = 7 - 3$
11.  $-3z = 2 - 4z + 5$
12.  $-b - 5 = -3b$
13.  $y = 7 - 3y$
14.  $\frac{3w-4}{5} = 7 + \frac{10-w}{5}$
15.  $2(x + 3) = 4(3 - 5x)$
16.  $(2m - 3) - (4 - m) = 6$
17.  $3y - 6(y + 3) = 5(y - 2)$
18.  $-\left(3 - 2w + \frac{1}{4}\right) = 6w + \frac{3}{4}$

Número de ejemplo	Despeje de la variable en el lado IZQUIERDO	Despeje de la variable en el lado DERECHO
1	$\begin{aligned}x + 2 &= 3 \\ x &= 3 - 2 \\ x &= 1\end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned}x + 2 &= 3 \\ 2 - 3 &= -x \\ -1 &= -1x \\ \frac{-1}{-1} &= x \\ 1 &= x\end{aligned}$
2	$\begin{aligned}x - 7 &= 2 \\ x &= 2 + 7 \\ x &= 9\end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned}x - 7 &= 2 \\ -7 + 2 &= -x \\ -9 &= -x \\ \frac{-9}{-1} &= x \\ 9 &= x\end{aligned}$
3	$\begin{aligned}x + 4 &= -6 \\ x &= -6 - 4 \\ x &= -10\end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned}x + 4 &= -6 \\ 4 + 6 &= -x \\ 10 &= -x \\ \frac{10}{-1} &= x \\ -10 &= x\end{aligned}$
4	$\begin{aligned}x - 2 &= -5 \\ x &= -5 + 2 \\ x &= -3\end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned}x - 2 &= -5 \\ -2 + 5 &= -x \\ 3 &= -x \\ \frac{3}{-1} &= x \\ -3 &= x\end{aligned}$

Número de ejemplo	DESPEJE
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5

$$\begin{aligned}3x &= 6 \\x &= \frac{6}{3} \\x &= 2\end{aligned}$$

6

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{x}{4} &= 3 \\x &= 3 \cdot 4 \\x &= 12\end{aligned}$$

7

$$\begin{aligned}-11x &= 45 \\x &= \frac{45}{-11} \\x &= \frac{-45}{11}\end{aligned}$$

8

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{-2x}{3} &= 4 \\-2x &= 3 \cdot 4 \\-2x &= 12 \\x &= \frac{12}{-2} \\x &= -6\end{aligned}$$

9

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{5}{2}x &= \frac{3}{7} \\x &= \frac{\frac{3}{7}}{\frac{5}{2}} \\x &= \frac{3 \cdot 2}{7 \cdot 5} \\x &= \frac{6}{35}\end{aligned}$$

Número de ejemplo	DESPEJE				
10	$\begin{aligned} 5m + 3m &= 7 - 3 \\ 8m &= 4 \\ m &= \frac{4}{8} \\ m &= \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$				
11	$\begin{aligned} -3z &= 2 - 4z + 5 \\ -3z + 4z &= 2 + 5 \\ z &= 7 \end{aligned}$				
12	$\begin{aligned} -b - 5 &= -3b \\ -b + 3b &= 5 \\ 2b &= 5 \\ b &= \frac{5}{2} \end{aligned}$				
13	$\begin{aligned} y &= 7 - 3y \\ y + 3y &= 7 \\ 4y &= 7 \\ y &= \frac{7}{4} \end{aligned}$				
14	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: center; background-color: #ffd700;">Separando fracciones</th> <th style="text-align: center; background-color: #ffd700;">Sacando común denominador</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> <math display="block">\begin{aligned} \frac{3w - 4}{5} &amp;= 7 + \frac{10 - w}{5} \\ \frac{3w}{5} - \frac{4}{5} &amp;= 7 + \frac{10}{5} - \frac{w}{5} \\ \frac{3w}{5} + \frac{w}{5} &amp;= 7 + \frac{10}{5} + \frac{4}{5} \\ \frac{4}{5}w &amp;= \frac{49}{5} \\ w &amp;= \frac{\frac{49}{5}}{\frac{4}{5}} \\ w &amp;= \frac{49 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 5} \\ w &amp;= \frac{49}{4} \end{aligned}</math> </td> <td> <math display="block">\begin{aligned} \frac{3w - 4}{5} &amp;= 7 + \frac{10 - w}{5} \\ \frac{3w - 4}{5} &amp;= \frac{7}{1} + \frac{10 - w}{5} \\ \frac{3w - 4}{5} &amp;= \frac{7 \cdot 5 + 10 - w}{5} \\ \frac{3w - 4}{5} &amp;= \frac{35 + 10 - w}{5} \\ 3w - 4 &amp;= 35 + 10 - w \\ 3w + w &amp;= 35 + 10 + 4 \\ 4w &amp;= 49 \\ w &amp;= \frac{49}{4} \end{aligned}</math> </td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Separando fracciones	Sacando común denominador	$\begin{aligned} \frac{3w - 4}{5} &= 7 + \frac{10 - w}{5} \\ \frac{3w}{5} - \frac{4}{5} &= 7 + \frac{10}{5} - \frac{w}{5} \\ \frac{3w}{5} + \frac{w}{5} &= 7 + \frac{10}{5} + \frac{4}{5} \\ \frac{4}{5}w &= \frac{49}{5} \\ w &= \frac{\frac{49}{5}}{\frac{4}{5}} \\ w &= \frac{49 \cdot 5}{4 \cdot 5} \\ w &= \frac{49}{4} \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \frac{3w - 4}{5} &= 7 + \frac{10 - w}{5} \\ \frac{3w - 4}{5} &= \frac{7}{1} + \frac{10 - w}{5} \\ \frac{3w - 4}{5} &= \frac{7 \cdot 5 + 10 - w}{5} \\ \frac{3w - 4}{5} &= \frac{35 + 10 - w}{5} \\ 3w - 4 &= 35 + 10 - w \\ 3w + w &= 35 + 10 + 4 \\ 4w &= 49 \\ w &= \frac{49}{4} \end{aligned}$
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Número de ejemplo	DESPEJE
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15

$$\begin{aligned}
 2(x + 3) &= 4(3 - 5x) \\
 2 \cdot x + 2 \cdot 3 &= 4 \cdot 3 - 4 \cdot 5x \\
 2x + 6 &= 12 - 20x \\
 2x + 20x &= 12 - 6 \\
 22x &= 6 \\
 x &= \frac{6}{22} \\
 x &= \frac{3}{11}
 \end{aligned}$$

16

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2m - 3) - (4 - m) &= 6 \\
 2m - 3 - 4 + m &= 6 \\
 2m + m &= 6 + 3 + 4 \\
 3m &= 13 \\
 m &= \frac{13}{3}
 \end{aligned}$$

17

$$\begin{aligned}
 3y - 6(y + 3) &= 5(y - 2) \\
 3y - 6y - 6 \cdot 3 &= 5y - 2 \cdot 5 \\
 3y - 6y - 18 &= 5y - 10 \\
 3y - 6y - 5y &= -10 + 18 \\
 -8y &= 8 \\
 y &= \frac{8}{-8} \\
 y &= -1
 \end{aligned}$$

18

$$\begin{aligned}
 -\left(3 - 2w + \frac{1}{4}\right) &= 6w + \frac{3}{4} \\
 -3 + 2w - \frac{1}{4} &= 6w + \frac{3}{4} \\
 2w - 6w &= \frac{3}{4} + 3 + \frac{1}{4} \\
 -4w &= 4 \\
 w &= \frac{4}{-4} \\
 w &= -1
 \end{aligned}$$